

SENATORS' RATINGS

In the following list, Senators are assigned separate scores for their roll-call votes on key economic, social, and foreign policy-national security issues during 1999. The 100 Senators are rated in each of the three issue categories on both liberal and conservative scales, with the scores on each scale given as percentiles. An economic score of 78 on the liberal scale, for example, means that the Senator was more liberal than 78 percent of his or her Senate colleagues on the key votes in that issue area during 1999.

SENATOR	MEMBER IS MORE LIBERAL THAN ___ PERCENT OF SENATE ON THESE ISSUES			MEMBER IS MORE CONSERVATIVE THAN ___ PERCENT OF SENATE ON THESE ISSUES		
	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN
ALABAMA						
Richard C. Shelby, R	40%	7%	40%	57%	92%	56%
Jeff Sessions, R	26	13	10	71	84	84
ALASKA						
Ted Stevens, R	32	46	23	65	52	67
Frank Murkowski, R	17	28	23	82	71	67
ARIZONA						
John McCain, R	18	33	44	81	66	54
Jon Kyl, R	0	29	37	83	69	60
ARKANSAS						
Tim Hutchinson, R	26	23	0	71	72	94
Blanche Lincoln, D	56	62	62	42	36	29
CALIFORNIA						
Dianne Feinstein, D	68	88	87	29	0	0
Barbara Boxer, D	90	88	87	0	0	0
COLORADO						
Ben Nighthorse Campbell, R	43	34	23	56	64	67
Wayne Allard, R	0	6	10	83	93	84
CONNECTICUT						
Christopher J. Dodd, D	71	81	78	28	12	13
Joseph I. Lieberman, D	59	64	62	37	31	29
DELAWARE						
William V. Roth Jr., R	37	49	46	60	50	52
Joseph R. Biden Jr., D	80	60	87	17	38	0
FLORIDA						
Bob Graham, D	87	75	56	10	20	40
Connie Mack, R	25	17	44	74	82	54
GEORGIA						
Paul Coverdell, R	0	13	16	83	84	77
Max Cleland, D	84	69	56	13	28	40
HAWAII						
Daniel K. Inouye, D	66	88	78	32	0	13
Daniel K. Akaka, D	90	75	78	0	20	13
IDAHO						
Larry Craig, R	0	18	0	83	79	94
Mike Crapo, R	0	16	0	83	83	94
ILLINOIS						
Richard J. Durbin, D	90	88	71	0	0	24
Peter G. Fitzgerald, R	32	48	10	65	51	84

SENATOR	MEMBER IS MORE LIBERAL THAN ___ PERCENT OF SENATE ON THESE ISSUES			MEMBER IS MORE CONSERVATIVE THAN ___ PERCENT OF SENATE ON THESE ISSUES		
	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN
INDIANA						
Richard G. Lugar, R	29%	42%	48%	70%	55%	49%
Evan Bayh, D	59	62	56	37	36	40
IOWA						
Charles Grassley, R	19	41	10	75	58	84
Tom Harkin, D	90	81	87	0	12	0
KANSAS						
Sam Brownback, R	0	12	23	83	87	67
Pat Roberts, R	37	21	34	60	77	65
KENTUCKY						
Mitch McConnell, R	0	23	46	83	72	52
Jim Bunning, R	0	8	0	83	88	94
LOUISIANA						
John Breaux, D	55	52	62	44	47	29
Mary L. Landrieu, D	56	73	77	42	26	22
MAINE						
Olympia Snowe, R	53	50	36	46	49	63
Susan Collins, R	50	51	16	49	48	77
MARYLAND						
Paul S. Sarbanes, D	90	88	87	0	0	0
Barbara A. Mikulski, D	84	88	87	13	0	0
MASSACHUSETTS						
Edward Kennedy, D	90	80	78	0	19	13
John F. Kerry, D	80	81	78	17	12	13
MICHIGAN						
Carl Levin, D	87	88	87	10	0	0
Spencer Abraham, R	48	36	40	51	59	56
MINNESOTA						
Paul Wellstone, D	72	81	62	25	12	29
Rod Grams, R	0	8	37	83	88	60
MISSISSIPPI						
Thad Cochran, R	35	23	37	63	72	60
Trent Lott, R	0	18	23	83	79	67

TOP SENATE CONSERVATIVES . . .



PHIL GRAMM, R-TEXAS

JIM BUNNING, R-KY.

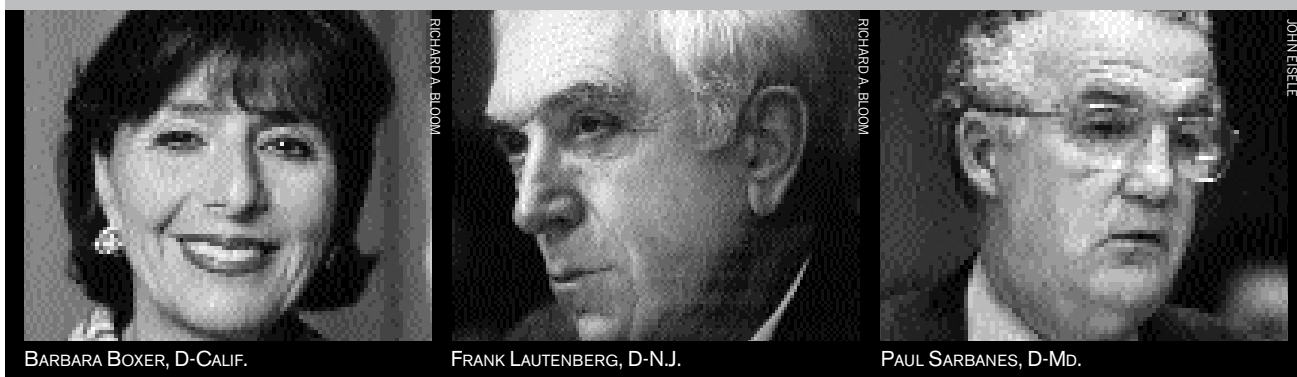
MICHAEL ENZI, R-WYO.

SENATOR	MEMBER IS MORE LIBERAL THAN __ PERCENT OF SENATE ON THESE ISSUES			MEMBER IS MORE CONSERVATIVE THAN __ PERCENT OF SENATE ON THESE ISSUES		
	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN
MISSOURI						
Christopher S. Bond, R	19%	23%	33%	75%	72%	66%
John Ashcroft, R	0	21	16	83	77	77
MONTANA						
Max Baucus, D	75	59	87	20	40	0
Conrad Burns, R	19	3	16	75	94	77
NEBRASKA						
Bob Kerrey, D	59	75	78	37	20	13
Chuck Hagel, R	0	18	55	83	79	44
NEVADA						
Harry Reid, D	90	56	62	0	42	29
Richard H. Bryan, D	72	81	62	25	12	29
NEW HAMPSHIRE						
Bob Smith, R	0	0	16	83	97	77
Judd Gregg, R	30	31	6	68	68	90
NEW JERSEY						
Frank Lautenberg, D	90	88	87	0	0	0
Robert G. Torricelli, D	59	64	56	37	31	40
NEW MEXICO						
Pete V. Domenici, R	19	36	23	75	59	67
Jeff Bingaman, D	63	75	62	36	20	29
NEW YORK						
Daniel Patrick Moynihan, D	68	72	76	29	27	23
Charles E. Schumer, D	80	88	87	17	0	0
NORTH CAROLINA						
Jesse Helms, R	19	8	0	75	88	94
John Edwards, D	58	81	71	41	12	24
NORTH DAKOTA						
Kent Conrad, D	68	56	62	29	42	29
Byron Dorgan, D	75	58	60	20	41	38
OHIO						
Mike DeWine, R	49	46	40	50	52	56
George Voinovich, R	44	42	35	55	55	64

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	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	FOREIGN
OKLAHOMA						
Don Nickles, R	0%	13%	6%	83%	84%	90%
James M. Inhofe, R	26	0	0	71	97	94
OREGON						
Ron Wyden, D	65	81	87	34	12	0
Gordon H. Smith, R	46	36	62	52	59	29
PENNSYLVANIA						
Arlen Specter, R	54	53	48	45	46	49
Rick Santorum, R	45	23	10	54	72	84
RHODE ISLAND						
John H. Chafee, R*	52	55	60	47	44	38
Jack Reed, D	84	88	78	13	0	13
SOUTH CAROLINA						
Strom Thurmond, R	35	29	6	63	69	90
Ernest F. Hollings, D	66	74	51	32	25	47
SOUTH DAKOTA						
Thomas A. Daschle, D	90	64	87	0	31	0
Timothy P. Johnson, D	75	69	71	20	28	24
TENNESSEE						
Fred D. Thompson, R	37	8	16	60	88	77
Bill Frist, R	30	36	23	68	59	67
TEXAS						
Phil Gramm, R	0	0	6	83	97	90
Kay Bailey Hutchison, R	40	34	16	57	64	77
UTAH						
Orrin G. Hatch, R	46	32	40	52	67	56
Robert Bennett, R	40	36	23	57	59	67
VERMONT						
Patrick Leahy, D	75	64	78	20	31	13
James M. Jeffords, R	51	54	51	48	45	47
VIRGINIA						
John W. Warner, R	32	45	48	65	54	49
Charles S. Robb, D	64	64	71	35	31	24
WASHINGTON						
Slade Gorton, R	19	42	23	75	55	67
Patty Murray, D	83	88	78	16	0	13
WEST VIRGINIA						
Robert C. Byrd, D	72	60	53	25	38	46
John D. Rockefeller IV, D	87	88	87	10	0	0
WISCONSIN						
Herb Kohl, D	90	75	71	0	20	24
Russell Feingold, D	75	69	54	20	28	45
WYOMING						
Craig Thomas, R	0	3	23	83	94	67
Michael Enzi, R	0	3	10	83	94	84

*Chafee died in October 1999 and was replaced by his son, Lincoln D. Chafee.

■ TOP SENATE LIBERALS . . .



BARBARA BOXER, D-CALIF.

FRANK LAUTENBERG, D-N.J.

PAUL SARBANES, D-MD.